Iowa Crops & Weather



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USDA – National Agricultural Statistical Service Iowa Field Office

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Issued October 23, 2006

For the week ending October 22, 2006

HARVEST SLOWED BY RAIN SHOWERS

<u>Agricultural Summary</u>: Corn did not dry down much this week with periodic rain and snow. Producers report they are waiting for the remaining corn to dry naturally before harvesting. Soybean harvest is nearing completion. Tillage, fertilizer, and manure applications were common activities during the week.

There were 3.6 days suitable for fieldwork last week. Topsoil moisture rated 2 percent very short, 15 percent short, 76 percent adequate, and 7 percent surplus. Subsoil moisture rated 6 percent very short, 25 percent short, 66 percent adequate, and 3 percent surplus statewide.

Field Crops Report: Corn harvest reached 48 percent, 9 percentage points behind last year but just 1 percentage point behind normal. The percent moisture of field corn was 19 percent, equal to the five-year average and slightly higher than last year's 17 percent. Harvest corn percent moisture was 17 percent, again, equal to the five-year average and 1 percentage point above normal. Corn condition was reported as 2 percent very poor, 5 percent poor, 20 percent fair, 50 percent good, and 23 percent excellent, a small decline from last week. Corn lodging rated 58 percent none, 23 percent light, 14 percent moderate, and 5 percent heavy. Corn ear droppage rated 74 percent none, 17 percent light, and 7 percent moderate and 2 percent heavy. Soybean harvest was 91 percent complete, 5 days behind last year but equal to the five-year average. Soybeans lodging rated 80 percent none, 17 percent light and 3 percent moderate. Soybeans shattering was rated at 79 percent none, 18 percent light, and 3 percent moderate.

Fall fertilizer application was 15 percent complete statewide. Grain movement from farm to elevator was rated 18 percent none, 26 percent light, 35 percent moderate, and 21 percent heavy. Off-farm grain storage availability rated 22 percent short, 75 percent adequate, and 3 percent surplus. On-farm grain storage availability rated 26 percent short, 71 percent adequate, and 3 percent surplus. Hay and roughage availability rated 9 percent short, 79 percent

Statewide Crop Conditions as of October 22, 200

Item	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent						
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent						
Corn	2	5	20	50	23						
Range & Pasture	3	13	35	42	7						

Statewide Harvesting Conditions as of October 22, 2006

Item	None	Light	Moderate	Heavy
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Corn lodging	58	23	14	5
Corn ear droppage	74	17	7	2
Soybeans lodging	80	17	3	0
Soybeans shattering	79	18	3	0

State Post-Harvest Condition as of October 22, 2006

Item	None	Light	Moderate	Heavy
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Grain movement	18	26	35	21
Grazing on stubble fields	52	31	14	3

Statewide Hay/Roughage Availability as of October 22, 2006

		,	
Item	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	Percent	Percent	Percent
Hay/Roughage	9	79	12

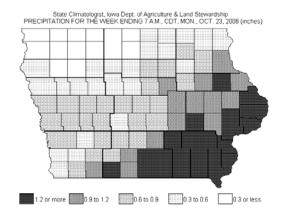
adequate, and 12 percent surplus. **Utilization of stubble fields for grazing** rated 52 percent none, 31 percent limited, 14 percent moderate, and 3 percent extensive.

<u>Livestock, Pasture and Range Report:</u> Pasture and range rated 3 percent very poor, 13 percent poor, 35 percent fair, 42 percent good, and 7 percent excellent. Some cows and calves are out on stubble fields.

IOWA PRELIMINARY WEATHER SUMMARY

It was a cool and wet week across Iowa. Three storm systems kept fields soggy this past week. The first affected all but far northwest Iowa on Monday (16th) into Tuesday (17th) morning with rainfall amounts up to 1.14 inches at Clinton Airport. The second system brought precipitation statewide on Wednesday (18th) with an inch or two of snow in the far northwest and rainfall amounts to 0.67 inches at Lake Rathbun. The final storm moved into southwest Iowa late Friday (20th) and dampened all but far northern Iowa on Saturday (21st) with Mount Ayr receiving the most rainfall with 1.20 inches. Weekly precipitation totals varied from 0.15 inches at Spencer to 2.27 inches at Lake Rathbun. The statewide average precipitation was 0.81 inches or about 50% greater than the weekly normal of 0.53 inches.

Temperatures averaged slightly above normal on Monday (16^{th}) and Tuesday (17^{th}) with highs in the 50's northwest to low 60's southeast. Unseasonably cold weather prevailed on Wednesday (18^{th}) and Thursday (19^{th}) with daytime highs mostly in the 40's. Temperatures moderated briefly on Friday (20^{th}) with highs in the low 50's to low 60's. However, the weather turned much colder again for the weekend with highs only in the upper 30's to lower 40's by Sunday (22^{nd}) . Temperature extremes for the week ranged from a Friday (20^{th}) afternoon high of 66 degrees at Shenandoah to Monday (23^{rd}) morning lows of 20 degrees at Sioux City, Harlan, Rockwell City and Boone. Temperatures for the week as a whole averaged 6.3 degrees below normal.



Statewide Grain Storage Availability as of October 22, 2006

Item	Short	Adequate	Surplus							
	Percent	Percent	Percent							
On-farm, grain storage	26	71	3							
Off-farm, grain storage	22	75	3							

Field Work and Crop Progress as of October 22, 2000

Field Work and Crop Progress as of October 22, 2000													
Item	Districts								State	Last	Last	Nor-	
	NW	NC	NE	WC	C	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year	mal
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Corn harvested (grain or seed)	45	56	46	47	51	46	38	32	66	48	31	57	49
Soybeans harvested	99	98	96	87	97	91	68	79	92	91	87	96	91

Days Suitable & Soil Moisture Condition as of October 22, 2006

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Item					Districts					State	Last	Last	
item	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year	
	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	
Days suitable	4.6	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.6	5.8	5.9	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
Topsoil moisture													
Very short	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	6	10	2	7	22	
Short	21	7	14	6	7	4	17	21	40	15	21	29	
Adequate	76	78	79	87	79	94	76	59	48	76	69	46	
Surplus	0	14	7	7	14	2	6	14	2	7	3	3	
Subsoil moisture													
Very short	4	1	2	1	1	6	3	13	30	6	7	28	
Short	20	23	19	19	12	36	23	36	48	25	25	29	
Adequate	75	68	77	77	79	58	71	49	21	66	65	39	
Surplus	1	8	2	3	8	0	3	2	1	3	3	4	

Weather Summary For Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service Prepared by AWIS, Inc. For the week ending: Sunday, October 22, 2006

CURRENT WEEK TEMPERATURE PREC		SINCE APR	IL I	CURRENT W		
TEMPERATURE PREC.		PRECIPITAT	CION	GDD BASE 50F		
STATION HI LO AVG DFN TOTAL	DFN	TOTAL	DFN	TOTAL	DFN	
III EO AVO DIN IOIAE	North West Distric		DIW	IOIAL	DIW	
Estherville 60 26 44 -3 0	.22 -0.20	20.56	-1.65	9	-5	
	.46 0.04	20.82	-0.83	11	-12	
	.08 -0.35	18.08	-5.00	11	-6	
Spirit Lake 59 28 41 -7 0	.09 -0.29	18.91	-2.92	5	-29	
	North Central Distr	rict	·	<u> </u>		
Britt 57 24 42 -10 0	.35 -0.07	20.44	-3.65	1	-25	
	.77 0.32	19.75	-4.98	4	-13	
	.69 0.19	26.41	0.79	5	-14	
Osage 60 27 41 -8 0	.80 0.28	24.48	-1.90	0	-25	
	North East Distric					
	.76 0.30	24.57	-0.56	2	-21	
	.31 0.75 .04 0.52	28.10 24.26	0.60 -0.66	2 4	-20 -27	
	.75 0.19	28.04	1.85	0	-21	
	.98 0.42	24.29	-1.48	4	-15	
	West Central Distr	ict		l.		
Carroll 58 26 44 -7 1	.11 0.61	25.51	-0.54	4	-17	
	.66 0.16	20.98	-2.61	7	-17	
	.38 0.83	31.74	5.79	4	-19	
	.93 0.42	26.56	0.68	4	-19	
	.95 0.45	30.42	4.37	5 5	-16	
	.77 0.25 .91 0.42	30.43 22.23	6.02 -2.99	4	-19 -21	
	.72 0.42	18.25	-6.58	6	-12	
	.53 0.12	21.08	0.75	16	-8	
	Central District	"	'			
Boone 60 26 43 -8 1	.41 0.85	32.11	5.64	3	-22	
	.72 0.16	22.86	-2.09	12	-22	
	.82 0.26	26.89	1.46	3	-18	
	.66 0.12 .71 0.14	26.17 23.78	-0.33 -1.96	4 4	-19 -27	
	.20 0.68	30.24	5.18	5	-27	
	.93 0.41	21.27	-5.39	2	-22	
	East Central Distri	ict	I .			
Cedar Rapids 59 29 45 -7 1	.27 0.79	19.97	-5.25	2	-24	
	.71 1.14	22.69	-2.03	9	-25	
Iowa Ĉity 60 30 47 -8 1	.23 0.63	20.28	-7.31	7	-30	
	.42 0.86	23.99	-3.93	5	-22	
1	.27 0.78 .48 0.88	32.40 27.25	6.78 1.19	4 12	-19 -11	
1	South West Distric		1.19	12	-11	
Atlantic 59 28 43 -7 0	.88 0.36	31.37	6.86	6	-17	
	.53 0.95	26.50	-2.06	3	-17 -24	
Glenwood 62 25 44 -9 0	.50 -0.02	23.78	-2.06	5	-29	
	.09 0.60	23.70	-4.29	7	-25	
Sidney 65 29 44 -10 0	.55 -0.04	24.19	-2.61	4	-32	
	South Central Distr	rict				
	.91 1.26	24.17	-3.35	2	-13	
	.35 0.75	27.47	1.01	4	-27	
	.67 1.08 .83 0.22	25.54 24.96	-2.56 -1.05	5 7	-27 -24	
	.83 0.22	23.75	-3.62	7	-24 -25	
	South East Distric		2.02	,		
Bloomfield 62 30 46 -8 1	.29 0.65	21.32	-6.48	8	-30	
	.39 0.76	16.59	-9.18	17	-17	
Ottumwa 61 29 47 -7 1	.83 1.27	21.07	-4.57	10	-24	
Washington 61 31 46 -9 1	.72 1.15	23.25	-1.85	7	-17	

Precipitation (rain, melted snow or ice) in inches. Precipitation Days = Days with precipitation of 0.01 inch or more. Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit. Copyright 2006: AWIS, Inc. All Rights Reserved.